

ELEVATOR SYSTEMS

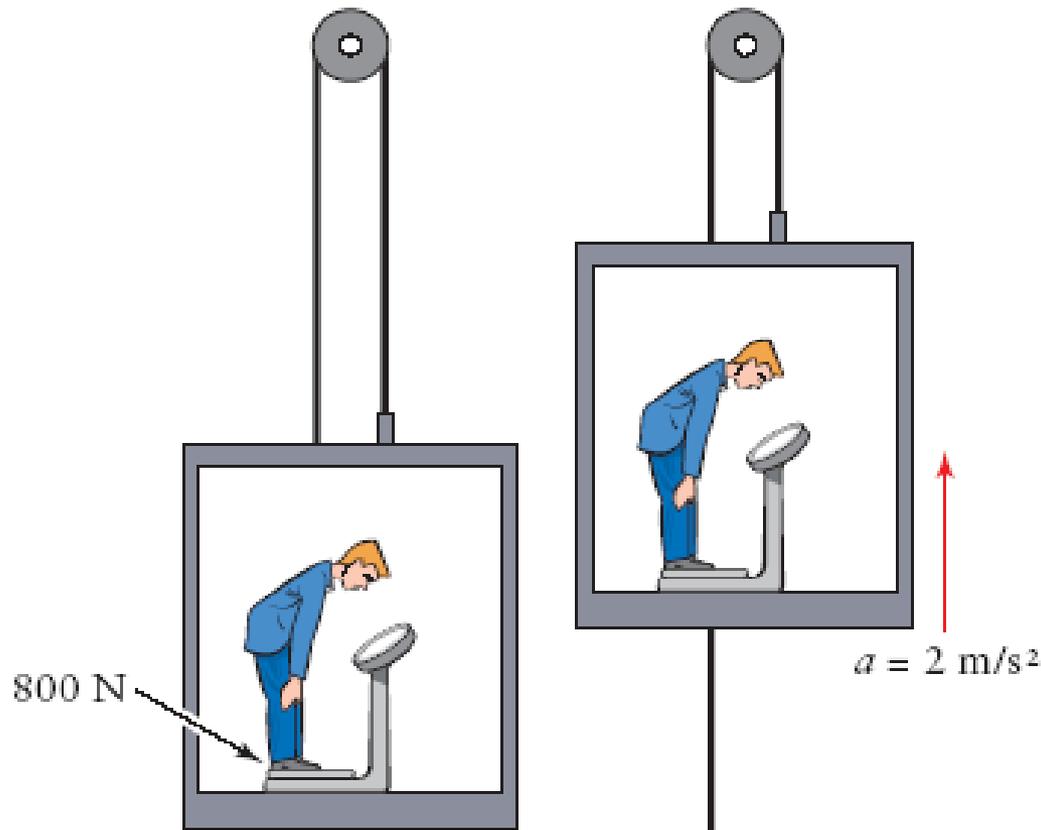
APPLYING NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION

PowerPoint Presentation By: Jay Gregorio, AHS

Objectives

- identify the forces acting on the elevator systems;
- use vector arrows to represent magnitude and direction of the forces acting on the system;
- differentiate true weight from apparent weight;
- find the magnitude of the net force and acceleration in elevator systems;

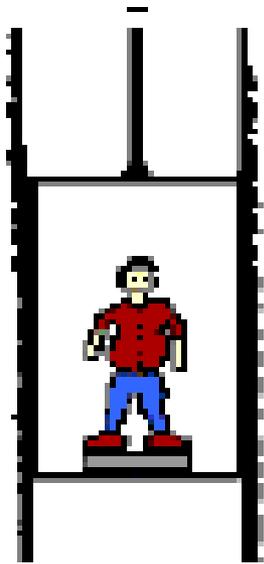
A person stands on a bathroom scale inside the elevator. The scale reads 800 N if the elevator is at rest. What is the scale reading when the elevator accelerates at 2.0 m/s^2 upward?



SOLUTION

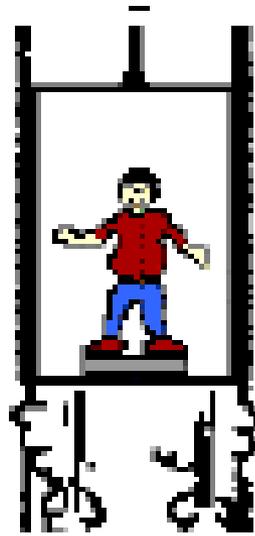
- 1) Describe the motion of the body. Is the body speeding up or slowing down? Upward or downward?
- 2) Decide whether the acceleration is + or -.
- 3) Find the mass using $F_g = mg$. That is, $m = F_g/g$
- 4) Use the equation for apparent weight, $F_N = m(g + a)$ considering that the object is speeding up upwards.
- 5) Answer is **$F_N = 963.27 \text{ N}$** .

If the person's weight is 500 N, which of the following situations will give a scale reading of 400 N? Briefly explain why the other 3 choices will not result to 400 N.



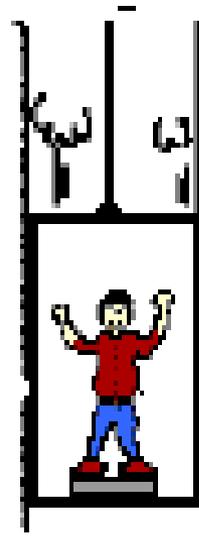
Constant Speed
 $a = 0 \text{ m/s/s}$

A



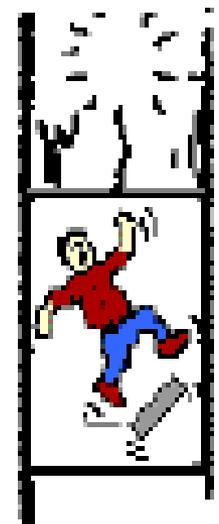
Upward Accel'n
 $a = 5.0 \text{ m/s/s, up}$

B



Downward Accel'n
 $a = 5.0 \text{ m/s/s, down}$

C



Downward Accel'n
 $a = 9.8 \text{ m/s/s, down}$

D

SOLUTION

- 1) True weight is 500 N and apparent weight is 400 N. If $F_N < F_g$, what happens on the object?
- 2) Acceleration up is + and acceleration down is -.
- 3) Option A is at rest and $F_N = F_g$.
 - *Option B is moving up so $F_N > F_g$.
 - **Option C is moving down so $F_N < F_g$.
 - Option D is freefall so $F_N = 0$.

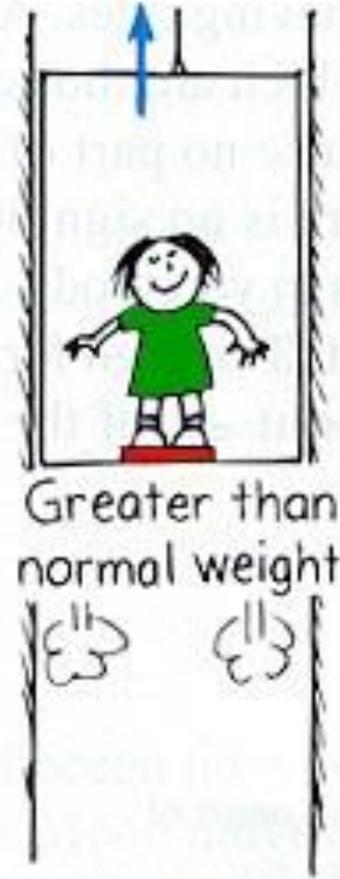
*Assuming +a

**Assuming -a

Write the mathematical expressions for the apparent weight in each of the following situations.



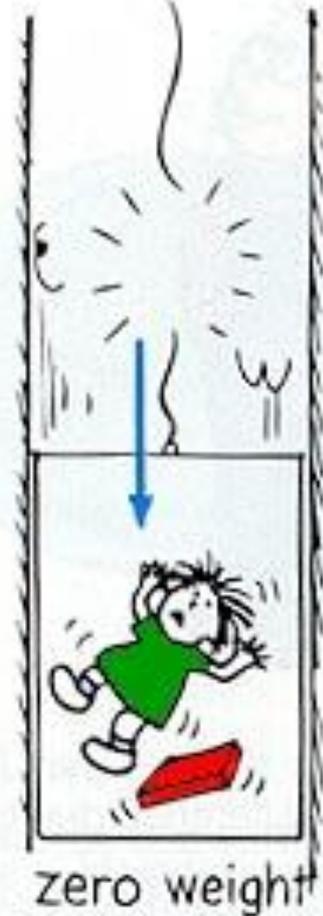
A



B



C



D

SOLUTION

Option A: $\mathbf{F_{net} = 0}$ (reading on scale is true weight)

Option B: $\mathbf{F_N = m(g + a)}$

Option C: $\mathbf{F_N = m(g - a)}$

Option D: $\mathbf{F_N = 0}$ (body experiences freefall)

- A person of mass 80.00 kg is in an elevator. Determine what the scale they are standing on would read in each of the circumstances:
 - a) elevator is moving up at a constant speed
 - b) elevator is moving down at a constant speed
 - c) elevator is accelerating up at 3.20 m/s^2
 - d) elevator is accelerating down at 3.20 m/s^2

SOLUTION

- 1) At a constant speed (either down or up), the net force is zero. The reading on the scale is the true weight.
- 2) If the body accelerates up, use $F_N = m(g + a)$
 $F_N = 1040.00 \text{ N}$
- 3) If the body accelerates down, use $F_N = m(g - a)$
 $F_N = 528.00 \text{ N}$

Photo Credits

- http://www.google.com.ph/imgres?q=elevator+physics&num=10&hl=fil&tbnid=p9o1OVM8VImWhM:&imgrefurl=http://www.mwit.ac.th/~physicslab/applet_04/physics_classroom/Class/circles/u6l4d.html&docid=QkhMAjyJPN8PHM&imgurl=http://www.mwit.ac.th/~physicslab/applet_04/physics_classroom/Class/circles/u6l4d4.gif&w=440&h=225&ei=Am2CUOW7BY6LmwXRqICIBw&zoom=1&iact=rc&dur=344&sig=117656840849639684107&page=1&tbnh=139&tbnw=273&start=0&ndsp=31&ved=1t:429,r:5,s:0,i:80&tx=120&ty=43&biw=1280&bih=857

<http://www.google.com.ph/imgres?q=elevator+physics&num=10&hl=fil&tbnid=oGYKBhrylPklaM:&imgrefurl=http://onlinephys.com/newton2.html&docid=K-SMudVKWgspHM&imgurl=http://onlinephys.com/elevator.jpg&w=496&h=291&ei=Am2CUOW7BY6LmwXRqICIBw&zoom=1&iact=hc&vpx=679&vpy=219&dur=67&hovh=172&hovw=293&tx=187&ty=121&sig=117656840849639684107&page=1&tbnh=133&tbnw=249&start=0&ndsp=31&ved=1t:429,r:2,s:0,i:71&biw=1280&bih=857>

<http://www.google.com.ph/imgres?q=elevator+physics&num=10&hl=fil&tbnid=9GU6-IEIGgpUsM:&imgrefurl=http://www.chegg.com/homework-help/questions-and-answers/person-stands-scale-inside-elevator-rest-scalereads-800-n-person-s-mass-kg-b-elevator-acce-q345638&docid=IZpLleL9C1g3qM&imgurl=http://www.webassign.net/obinphys6/2-P-010.gif&w=382&h=313&ei=Am2CUOW7BY6LmwXRqICIBw&zoom=1&iact=rc&dur=765&sig=117656840849639684107&page=1&tbnh=139&tbnw=161&start=0&ndsp=31&ved=1t:429,r:6,s:0,i:83&tx=128&ty=86&biw=1280&bih=857>