

NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION

Recall your lesson on Newton's laws by identifying the missing words or phrases in the given items below. You might want to visit <http://www.physicsclassroom.com/Class/newtlaws/> to refresh your memory.

I. NEWTON'S FIRST LAW OF MOTION

1. Newton's first law of motion is also known as the law of _____.
2. Newton's first law states that an object that is (a) _____ will stay at (b) _____, and an object that (c) _____ will keep moving with constant (d) _____, which means at the same (e) _____ and in the same (f) _____ unless an (g) _____ force acts on that object.
3. What is inertia?

4. What property of an object determines how much inertia it has?
5. Which of the following has more inertia?
 - a. Bowling ball or Tennis ball
 - b. Hammer or Feather

II. NEWTON'S SECOND LAW OF MOTION

6. Newton's second law of motion is also known as the law of _____.
7. Newton's second law says that when a (a) _____ force is applied to an object it causes it to (b) _____.
8. The greater the force that is applied, the _____ the acceleration.
9. The lesser the force that is applied, the _____ the acceleration.
10. The equation that is used to solve second law problems is $F = ma$.
 - a. What does each of the variables mean?
 $F =$ _____
 $m =$ _____
 $a =$ _____
 - b. What unit of measurement must be used with each variable?
 $F =$ _____
 $m =$ _____
 $a =$ _____

III. NEWTON'S THIRD LAW OF MOTION

11. Newton's third law of motion is also known as the law of _____.

12. Newton's third law states that for every _____, there is an _____
but _____ force of _____.

13. Newton's third law states that forces must always occur in _____.

14. What will be the reaction force in each of the following action forces?

- a. Your bottom pushing on your desk seat
- b. A bat hitting a baseball
- c. Your finger pressing on your phone screen while texting